**参考答案**

**Chapter 1**

**Section A**

**P 2. Leading in**

2.

Names of the four parts in the United Kingdom Capital Cities

 England London

Scotland [Edinburgh](http://global.bing.com/search?q=edinburgh+scotland&filters=ufn:)

  Wales Cardiff

 Northern Ireland   Belfast

**Text A**

**P 8-Task 1**

1. K

2. J

3. I

4.H

5.G

6.F

7.D

8.E

9. C

10.L

11.B

12.A

Task2 略

P9-TASK 3

Capital London

Official language（s） English

Recognized regional language（s） Scots, Scottish Gaelic, Welsh, Irish, Cornish

Government constitutional monarchy

Monarch [Elizabeth II](http://global.bing.com/search?q=queen+elizabeth+ii&filters=ufn:)

total Area  244,100 square kilometers

Population 67.88 million (2020)

Climate  temperate maritime

Currency pound sterling

Time zone [Greenwich Mean Time](http://global.bing.com/search?q=greenwich+mean+time&filters=ufn:)

Calling code 44

**Task 4 略**

**Text B**

**P12-Task 1**

1. B
2. E
3. A
4. C
5. D

**Task 2**

Britain is a typical land of gentlemen and ladies, living a conservative and traditional life, but now British people pay more attention to the quality of life. They eat a relatively simple diet, but pay attention to nutrition. The main course is followed by a dessert, such as fruit, pudding and a cup of English tea to extend the happiness, …

P12-task 3

Dos and don ’ts (taboos) among British People

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  Dos | Don ’ts. |
| Stand in line. | Don’t  talk loudly in public. |
| Say “Excuse Me”. | Don’t throw any rubbish or cigarette puffs on the floor in the street or anywhere. |
| Pay as you go. | Don’t steal from shops! |
| Say “Please” and “Thank you”. | Don’t stare. |
| When yawning or coughing always cover the mouth with your hand. | Do not greet people with a kiss. |
| Shake Hands. | Do not spit. |
| If you accidentally bump into someone, say “sorry”. | Do not burp in public. |
| A smiling face is a welcoming face. | Do not pick your nose in public. |
| Open doors for other people. | Do not pass wind in public. |

**Task 4**

1. Dissolution
2. lush
3. constitution
4. tolerant
5. assimilate
6. punctuality

**Task 5 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

I would like to talk about the central planning era in China. Simply speaking, at the time, the government controlled all economic activities. And there was no private company in China during those years.

If memory serves correctly, the period was between the 1950s and the 1970s. I remember it clearly because my history teacher in high school gave us a very good lecture about it. Plus, my parents grew up during that period. They experienced the poverty of that era. When I was young, they always shared many stories of their life back then with me. So I know this era in our history very well.

**Section B**

**Text A**

**P17-Task 1**

1.E

2.D

3.A

4.B

5.C

**Task 2-3 略**

**Text B**

**P19-Task 1**

1. E
2. A
3. B
4. C
5. D

**Task 2**

1. approach
2. sponsorship
3. discipline
4. heritage
5. frown

**Task 3 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

The establishment of a national system of education came late in England mainly because of the social, economic and religious climate of the century. The higher classes of society had no interest in advocating the cultural development of the working classes.

Education is very important for every country. From the perspective of society, a correct education system can promote economic development, increase social mobility and maintain social stability. For individuals, a good education mode can guide students to have a correct thinking mode, which is convenient for their future employment and life. Britain has more spare time to choose their interest and pay more attention to practice.

My primary school was located on the southern border of my city, and actually, you would not be blamed if you say it was in the countryside. Several bungalows were scattered around and the school, with 4 floors, was the highest building in the area.

The school's history can be traced back to 20 years ago, I finished my primary education there, learning basic mathematics, Chinese, Science and so on. I should say the study there laid a firm foundation for my further education. Teachers helped me find the amusement of studying and reading, which turned me into a self-motivated, enthusiastic student.

**Section C**

**Text A**

**P23-Task 1**

1. E
2. I
3. F
4. A
5. J
6. B
7. C
8. D
9. G
10. H

Task 2

If I have ten-day to travel to UK, I plan to fly to London Heathrow Airport and then visit the British Museum first……..

**Text B**

**P25-Task 1**

1. C

2.D

3.A

4. B

5. B

**P26-Task 2 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

Football is a very popular sport in UK and a great number of people play this game. In terms of popularity and people's love for football, I would say it is well developed in this country. We have some major football leagues each year and big teams participate in these games. The number of people who watch the game in the stadium and on TV is huge. The ordinary people play this game in the morning and evening and they really enjoy it. Most of the people of this country know the rules of this game and they play it whenever they get time.

Two teams participate in a football game and each team has 11 players on their side. One of these 11 players is the goalkeeper who always tries to protect the goal bar.

Rest of the players play in different parts of the fields namely, defence, mid-fielding, attacking-position etc., and their aim is to put the ball into the net of the opponent team’s goal bar. There is a referee, 2 linesmen or assistant referee and the match-authority to ensure the rules of the games and players get the yellow and red cards for foul play. The team that can get more goals would win the match. The length of the game is 90 minutes including a short interval and the teams interchange the position of the field after the interval. This is probably the most popular game in the world and the people in British have a great passion for this sport.

**Chapter Revision**

**P26-Task 1**

1.FALSE

2. FALSE

3.FALSE

4.FALSE

5.TRUE

**Task 2**

1.D

2.A

3.A

4.D

5.A

6.D

7.B

8.A

9.A

10.A

**Chapter 2**

**Section A**

 **Text A**

**P36-Task 1**

1.D

2.G

3.M

4.L

5.B

6.A

7.C

8.H

9.K

10.J

11.I

12.F

13.E

**Task 2**

1. prairie 2.apportion 3. deciduous 4. ratified 5. recession 6.contiguous

P37-Task 3：

1. federal , state, local
2. Alaska, Bering Strait
3. country, municipal
4. Appalachian
5. First, New England

P39-Task 4:

Cities States Main Characteristics

Madeira Beach Florida self-proclaim “the capital of the world”

Las Vegas California “sin city”

Boston Massachusetts retained more of its original buildings as

 Memorials to America’s past

Chicago Illinois Wealth of diverse foods

San Francisco California The Golden Gate Bridge

**Text B**

**P41-Task 1**

1. E
2. F
3. A
4. D
5. G
6. C
7. B

P41-Task 2:

1. European ideals, domestic
2. colonization, immigration, democracy, Christianity, Civil Liberties
3. Individualism

Task 3 Oral Presentation

Sample answer：

The most common sentence that many US people say when they see Chinese people is that you are a successful person. Why do they say that? Because they can live in their own house, drive a fancy car, and have a good job. This is perhaps the main sign that many young Americans judge “success”.

**Section B**

 **Text A**

**P45-Task 1**

1. C
2. H
3. D
4. A
5. E
6. B
7. F
8. G

**P45-Task 2**

1. parochial 2.consolidated 3.mandatory

**Text B**

**P48-Task 1**

1. D
2. E
3. A
4. G
5. C
6. F
7. B

**P48-task 2 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer:

The country that I have always wanted to go but have not visited yet is Canada. I’ve been dreaming to visit there for more than 2-3 years. Canada has lots of picturesque landscapes and it also has a varied culture.

Canada boasts that it is one of the most beautiful countries in the world. For example, Vancouver is located right on the ocean, and there are enormous snow-tipped mountains surrounding the entire city. There are a multitude of beautiful parks to walk through, and very nice beaches. Besides, all across the country there are small, picturesque towns located on mountains and valleys. In [gene](http://top.zhan.com/cihui/ielts-gene.html)ral, Canada is an incredibly clean country, which also helps its beauty.

Another reason I want to go there is to attend one of the universities there for my bachelor’s degree. I think that it would be an excellent idea to go see the school, and perhaps even meet some of the professors that teach the courses I am interested in. It would also be beneficial for me to meet other students.

**Section C**

**Text A**

**P52-Task 1**

1. B
2. C
3. D
4. E
5. A

**P52-task 2 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

The Lantern Festival or the Spring Lantern Festival is a Chinese festival celebrated on the fifteenth day of the first month in the lunar calendar. It marks the final day of the traditional Chinese new year celebrations, traditionally we would eat glutinous rice balls, which are a popular Chinese dessert made from glutinous rice flour mixed with a small amount of water to form balls and either cooked and served in boiling water with fermented glutinous rice or deep fried.

Tangyuan can be either small or large, unfilled or filled with red beans, sesame, peanut, and other sweet fillings that ooze out from the mochi-like dumpling skins. The dumpling skins owe their pleasantly gummy texture to glutinous rice flour that produces chewy dough. Unlike in ancient times, these glutinous rice balls can be easily grabbed at any time point and everywhere these days. But, I’ve always believed that life should have some sense of ritual, and to eat glutinous rice ball symbolizes family reunion.

**Chapter Revision**

**Task 1**

1.FALSE

2.TRUE

3.FALSE

4. TRUE

5. FALSE

**Task 2**

1.D 2.B 3.D 4.B 5.C 6.D 7.D 8.A 9.A 10.A

**Chapter 3**

**Section A**

**Text A**

**P60-Task 1**

1. D 2.G 3.E 4.F 5.H 6.C 7.B 8.A

P60-Task2

Capital Ottawa

Official Language(s) English and French

Recognized Regional Language(s) Cree, Inuktitut and Ojibwa

Government Parliamentary democracy

Total area 9984670 sq.km

Population 37.06 million

Climate Winters are cold and snowy, summers are warm and humid

National Sports Lacrosse (summer) Ice hockey (winter)

Time Zone UTC-8 TO UTC-3:30

Famous Universities UBC and University of Ottawa

P60-Task 3:

1. second 2.flows 3. fresh 4. constitutional 5. rarely 6. groups of 7. all of 8.federal nation 9.host 10.popular

Task 4 **Oral Presentation**

Sample answer:

Canada's two official languages are English and French. Citizens have the right, where there is sufficient demand, to receive federal government services in either English or French, and official-language minorities are guaranteed their own schools in all provinces and territories.

**Text B**

**P63-Task 1**

1. D 2.F 3.C 4.B 5.E 6.A

**P63-Task 2**

1. major 2.pastime 3.spectator 4.heritage 5.rapidly 6.unemployment

P64-Task 3:

1. world’s 2. pattern 3. with low unemployment and large government surpluses on the federal level 4. one of 5.has 6. by the 7.supplier 8. Because

**Section B**

**Text A**

**P68-Task 1**

1.D 2.E 3.F 4.C 5.B 6.A

**P68-Task 2**

1. prestige 2.exemption 3.curriculum

**Task 3 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer:

Degree-granting institutions in Canada typically have a dual mandate: teaching and research. This is particularly true of larger, comprehensive universities that employ tenured faculty across a wide range of disciplines.

**Text B**

**P72-Task 1**

1. C 2.B 3.K 4.D 5.E 6.J 7.G 8.H 9.I 10.F 11.A

**P72-Task 2:**

1. permanent 2. followed 3. respectively 4. in the 5. also 6. government 7. rates 8. of 9.out 10. joined；

**Section C**

**Text A**

**P74-Task 1**

1. B 2.C 3.E 4.D 5.A

P74-Task 2：

1. settlement 2. particular 3. referring 4. adopted 5. renaming

**P74-task 4 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

I think the most interesting building is the Great Wall. It runs across north China like a huge dragon. It was used to defend enemies. Soldiers used to keep watching on the Great Wall. When the enemy came, fires were lit to warn other soldiers. It is one of the wonders of the world and it was one of the few man-made objects on earth that could be seen by the astronauts who landed on the moon. Also, the Great Wall has become a symbol of both China's proud history and its present strength.

**Text B**

**P76-Task 1**

1.G 2.C 3.A 4.D 5.F 6.E 7.I 8.J 9.H 10.B

**Chapter Revision**

**Task 1**

1.TRUE

2.TRUE

3.FALSE

4.TRUE

5.FALSE

**Task 2**

1.C 2.C 3.B 4.C 5A 6.C 7.B 8.C 9. C 10.B

**Chapter 4**

**Section A**

**Text A**

P80 leading in

A. Hockey, Rockies, Maple Leaf

B. Uncle Sam, the Great Seal, Statue of Liberty

C. Kangaroo, Ayer’s Rock, Koala

D. Tower of London, Union Jack, Buckingham Palace

**P84-Task 1**

1.I 2.J 3.E 4.H 5.F 6.A 7.D 8.G 9.C 10.B

**P84-Task 2**

1.grazing 2.territory 3.dominate

P84-Task 3

1. six, two 2. Dutch, 17th 3. December, May 4. banking, consulting, retail, welfare
2. high rainfall, wheat sheep, pastoral

**Text B**

**P88-Task 1**

1.C 2.D 3.H 4.E 5.B 6.F 7.G 8.A

P88-Task 2

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  Situation  |  Australian |  Chinese |
| 1. Is it necessary for your guests to take off their shoes in your home?
 | ✔ | ✔ |
| 1. Do you supply slippers for your guests?
 | ✔ | ✔ |
| 1. Are the shops open on Sundays?
 | ✖ | ✔ |
| 1. Can you drink tap water directly?
 | ✔ | ✖ |
| 1. Can you drive on the left hand side?
 | ✔ | ✖ |
| 1. When eating, should you make noise?
 | ✔ | ✖ |
| 1. When having a dinner with your family, can you leave the table after dinner at once?If not, when to leave?
 | ✖ After you have cleaned the table | ✖ The elder finish the meal, then you can leave |
| 1. When you and your friends went to the restaurant, who will afford the bill?
 | AA | You pay for the bill |

**Task 3 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

Australians have a genuine love of barbecue. The barbecue party is also a place for people to communicate with each other, so I think it is the most important to dress simply and comfortably. Bring wine or flowers will be lovely.

**Section B**

**P91-Task 1**

1.D 2.A 3.E 4.C 5.B

**P91-Task 2**

1.diversity 2.intensive 3.tuition 4.assigned 5.criteria

**Text B**

**P95-Task 1**

1.I 2.M 3.J 4.K 5.L 6.H 7.G 8.B 9.D 10.C 11.A 12.E 13.F

P95-Task 2 The building covers 1.8 hectares (4.5 acres) of land.

P95-Task 3

1.Help promote the islands of the Great Barrier Reef to the world.

2. Ben.

3. Six months.

**P96-task 4 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

Wenfeng Tower, built in 1420, is located in the southern of Anyang City. During the Ming and Qing dynasties, people came to the tower to worship the God of Heaven and pray for a good harvest. Nowadays, it serves as a museum of history. Murals of Wenfeng Tower give visitors a feel for the great artistic achievements of ancient Chinese civilization. In a word, I think the Wenfeng Tower is the most interesting building, and it is the oldest building in my hometown.

**Section C**

**Text A**

**P100-Task 1**

1. C 2.D 3.G 4.F 5.E 6.B 7.A

P100-Task 2:

1. 19 2. throughout 3. sunset 4.five 5. three 6.seldom 7.three 8.17

**Text B**

**P103-Task 1**

1.E 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.D 6.F

P103-Task 2:

1. swimming, the warm weather 2. Christmas Lights 3.close

**P104-task 3 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

I am ever a cat slave since the watchful little kitty spot me lost in the street and was kind enough to take me home and allow me to live with him. From that fateful day on, (oh by the way, it was around 3 months ago) my life has gone through a great change and is coming to find a new [meaning](http://top.zhan.com/cihui/ielts-meaning.html): loyalty.

He calls himself “jianjian” because in Chinese “jian” means “pick”, which obviously is to commemorate his good Samaritan act towards me. So I will share stories about some daily routines in our love-hate relationship.

After many sleepless nights with him during our failed trials of sleeping together, I was forced to let him sleep in the dining room. But the thing is, every night when it is time for me to place him in the bed in the dinning room, he seems to feel it and refuse it. So he will play hide and seek like crazy with me in the living room. Sometimes I win and it cost me one to two hours sleep time, sometimes I lose and he will sleep on my chest like a rock and wake me in the early morning.

You know today I waked up from a sweet dream by almost unbearable scratch sound on my room door, and I peacefully drowned out my inner voice: go kill the bugger, put on my smiling face while feed him, and then set out. And I know what Jianjian will do to his territory for sure: upset every bottle of flowers, empty every trash bin and spoil all foods he can reach, finally, and turn the house into a great adventure land.

**Chapter Revision**

**P104-Task 1**

1. FALSE 2. FALSE 3. TRUE 4.TRUE 5.TRUE

**P104-Task 2**

1. A 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.A 6.C 7.A 8.C 9.C 10.B

**Chapter 5**

**Section A**

**Text A**

**P112-Task 1**

1.E 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.A 6.F

**P112-Task 2**

Task 2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Capital  | Wellington |
| History  | Recently-settled major landmass |
| Climate  | Influenced by the mountains and the ocean  |
| Official language(s)  | English, Maori, and Sign Language |
| Economy  | Largely depend on international trade |
| Government  | Parliamentary democracy |
| Religion  | Secular society |

**P112-Task 3**

1.hemisphere 2.innovation 3.Tropical

**Text B**

**P115-Task**

1.B 2.C 3.F 4.E 5.D 6.A

**Section B**

**Text A**

**P118Task**

1. B 2.A

**Text B**

**P121-Task 1**

1.C 2.E 3.F 4.G 5.H 6.B 7.D 8.A

**P122-Task 2**

1.fringe 2.exquisite 3.traverse 4.pierce

**P122-task 3 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

I agree with that reading is one of the best ways to know about a culture. There are thousands of books from every country in the world that can teach you so much about different culture. There are books on food, on music, on history and there are even books on culture! Therefore, you can learn a huge amount about a different culture through reading. The only downside is that reading is very time consuming, so you need to be dedicated.

**Section C**

**Text A**

**P124-Task**

1.D 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.G 6.F 7.E

**Text B**

**P127-Task 1**

1.B 2.C 3.E 4.F 5.D 6.A

**P127-Task 2 Oral Presentation**

**Sample answer:**

Almost all of the extreme sports can be categorized into three main types: Air，Land and Water. These sports are often popular in young people. I think they are all very risky……..

**Chapter Revision**

**P127-Task 1**

1. FALSE 2. TRUE 3. FALSE 4.FALSE 5.TRUE

**P127-Task 2**

1.B 2.C 3.B 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.D 8.A 9.C 10.D

**Chapter 6**

**Section A**

**Text A**

**P133-Task 1**

1.D 2.F 3.E 4.H 5.I 6.C 7.B 8.A 9.G

P 133-Task 2

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Organization |  Function |
| The World Bank  | Makes loans to developing countries for dams and other electrical-generating plants, harbor facilities, and other large projects |
| IMF | Makes loans so that countries can maintain the value of their currencies and repay foreign debt |
| WTO | Increased the scope of trading agreements, which involve services, investments, and the protection of intellectual property rights, such as patents and copyrights |

**P133-Task 3**

1. comprehensive 2.standardization 3.prevail 4.conference

**Text B**

**P136-Task**

1.D 2.E 3.C 4.A 5.B

**Section B**

**Text A**

**P139-Task 1**

1.F 2.I 3.G 4.H 5.L 6.E 7.D 8.C 9.K10.J 11.A 12.B

**P140-Task 2**

1. depositing 2.bypass 3.renewal

**Text B**

**P143-Task 1**

1.G 2.I 3.E 4.D 5.H 6.F 7.A 8.C 9.B

**P143-task 2 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

There are some finest heritage sites ever produced in Indian, most of them being created several thousands of years ago, each being a must-be-visited place by all (if possible), to understand the magnificent pomp and splendor that ancient India has to offer.

For decades, several famous authors, scholars, and poets have been inspired by this monumental heritage of India called the Taj Mahal. It is the sightseeing beautiful places of interest in India I want to travel most.

It is not called “heaven on earth” for nothing, for its charming appearance and rich, lush scenic beauty will awaken one’s five senses in wonder. This place is surrounded by an enigma, is a mystifying spot in the city of Agra, bewildering enough to attract millions of tourists from all over the world, both rich and the poor. The entire monument is built in marble with precious and semi-precious stones set into its surface in a decorative pattern. Such a brilliant piece of architecture, built in the name of love, is something not to be missed by those visiting or living in India.

In truth, quite a few people do not really know for fact that such beautifully breathtaking places do exist in India, and are just missing out on good things that life has to offer.

**Section C**

**Text A**

**Text C**

**P145-task 2** **Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

Transportation system such as the metro and public buses are very convenient in big cities. Especially metro, like in Shanghai, you can go to anyplace in the city by metro. And another popular public transportation is public bicycle which has been widely promoted in Hangzhou.

I think factors like transportation, economy and population can contribute to the size growth of small towns. As for transportation, it is shown on the history that anyplace will turn into a big city if it is a transportation junction, where several railway lines are joined here. Secondly, speaking of economy, the size will definitely increase with the growth of economy. Thirdly, if the number of people live in that place expands, then the size of the town will grow accordingly.

**Text B**

**P146-Task 1**

1.B 2.C 3.A

**P147-task 2 Oral Presentation**

Sample answer：

The language I want to learn is Cantonese. It is mainly used in Guangdong Province and Hong Kong of China. Though it shares some vocabulary with Mandarin, the two varieties have huge differences in pronunciation, grammar, and lexicon. Many Chinese in the north including me cannot understand it at all.

One of my roommates is from Guangdong. Every evening, he calls his mother and talks about what happens in the school in Cantonese. After two years, I unconsciously learned two or three words, but that is all. I still do not know what he says. There are many books and videos that teach people how to speak Cantonese. I may buy some in the future.

In fact, I believe to truly master a language, you have to go to its origin and immerse into the local culture.

I want to learn this language because I am quite into Chinese Hong Kong films. They used to be very popular in the 1990s and leave a deep impression on a generation. But so far, all the Chinese Hong Kong films I have watched are dubbed with mandarin. They are not bad, but I believe something must have missed during the process. So I want to learn this language so that I can experience the original films.

**Chapter Revision**

**P147-Task 1**

1.TRUE 2. FALSE 3. FALSE 4.FALSE 5.TRUE

**P147-Task 2**

1.C 2.B 3.A 4.D 5.C 6.B 7.B 8.C 9.D 10.C